



# 3 December 2020 Exploring the molecular diversity of grape, a source of natural ingredients



VIRTUAL MEETING

# CONVENORS

# Dr Magdalena Malinowska

LE STUDIUM Guest Research Fellow / ARD 2020 Cosmetosciences Programme

FROM Cracow University of Technology - PL

IN RESIDENCE AT Biomolecule and Plant Biotechnology (BBV), University of Tours - FR

# Dr Arnaud Lanoue

Biomolecule and Plant Biotechnology (BBV), University of Tours - FR



000.00





# CONVENORS

**Dr Magdalena Malinowska,** LE STUDIUM GUEST RESEARCH FELLOW FROM Cracow University of Technology - PL IN RESIDENCE AT Biomolecule and Plant Biotechnology (BBV), University of Tours - FR

Dr Arnaud Lanoue, Biomolecule and Plant Biotechnology (BBV), University of Tours - FR

# ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Sophie Gabillet, General Secretary

Dr Aurélien Montagu, Scientific Relations Manager

Maurine Villiers, Events & Communication Assistant

LE STUDIUM Loire Valley Institute for Advanced Studies • Région Centre-Val de Loire • FR

LE STUDIUM WORKSHOP VIRTUAL MEETING | 2020

**PROGRAMME&ABSTRACTS** 

Exploring the molecular diversity of grape, a source of natural ingredients

3

# EDITO

Created in 1996 on the CNRS campus in Orleans La Source, LE STUDIUM has evolved to become a multidisciplinary Loire Valley Institute for Advanced Studies (IAS), operating in the region Centre-Val de Loire of France. LE STUDIUM has its headquarters in the city centre of Orleans in a newly renovated 17th century building. The amazing facilities are shared with the University of Orleans. In 2014 new developments and programmes linked to the smart specialisation of the Centre-Val de Loire region came to strengthen existing IAS cooperative relationships with the local and the international community of researchers, developers and innovators.

LE STUDIUM IAS offers to internationally competitive senior research scientists the opportunity to discover and work in one of the IAS's affiliate laboratories from the University of Tours, the University of Orleans, National Institute of Applied Sciences (INSA) Centre Val de Loire and ESAD Orléans, as well as of nationally accredited research institutions located in the region Centre-Val de Loire (BRGM, CEA, CNRS, INSERM, INRAE). Our goal is to develop and nurture trans-disciplinary approaches as innovative tools for addressing some of the key scientific, socio-economic and cultural questions of the 21st century. We also encourage researchers' interactions with industry via the IAS's links with Poles of Competitiveness, Clusters, Technopoles, and Chambers of Commerce etc.

LE STUDIUM has attracted over two hundred and twenty LE STUDIUM RESEARCH FELLOWS and LE STUDIUM RESEARCH PROFESSORS for long term residencies. In addition to the contribution in their host laboratories, researchers are required to participate in the scientific life of the IAS through attendance at monthly interdisciplinary meetings called LE STUDIUM THURSDAYS and gathering members of the regional scientific community and industries.

For the period 2015-2021, LE STUDIUM operates with an additional award from the European Commission in the framework of the Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions (MSCA) with the programme MSCA-COFUND for the mobility of experienced researchers. LE STUDIUM is also the official partner of the

Ambition Research and Development 2020 (ARD 2020) initiated by the Region Centre-Val de Loire, that supports the specialisation strategy around 5 main axes: biopharmaceuticals, renewable energies, cosmetics, environmental metrology and natural and cultural heritage.

Researchers are also invited and supported by the IAS to organise, during their residency and in collaboration with their host laboratory, a two-day LE STUDIUM CONFERENCE. It provides them with the opportunity to invite internationally renowned researchers to a cross-disciplinary conference, on a topical issue, to examine progress, discuss future studies and strategies to stimulate advances and practical applications in the chosen field. The invited participants are expected to attend for the duration of the conference and contribute to the intellectual exchange. Past experience has shown that these conditions facilitate the development or extension of existing collaborations and enable the creation of productive new research networks.

The present LE STUDIUM WORKSHOP named «Exploring the molecular diversity of grape, a source of natural ingredients» is the 107th in a series started at the end of 2010 listed at the end of this booklet.

We thank you for your participation and wish you an interesting and intellectually stimulating conference. Also, we hope that scientific exchanges and interactions taking place during this conference will bring opportunities to start a productive professional relationship with presenting research laboratories and LE STUDIUM Loire Valley Institute for Advanced Studies.

**Yves-Michel GINOT** 

Chairman LE STUDIUM

Ungint

# INTRODUCTION

Grapevines and their by products produce a broad range of specialized metabolites, including flavonoid- and stilbenoid-type compounds, that exhibit diverse biological activities highly sought by biomass-based industries. Among the large molecular diversity present in grape, only few lead molecules are exploited. This is the case for resveratrol; currently exploited as food supplements and cosmetics ingredient for its anti-aging properties and for oligomeric pro-anthocyanidins (OPCs) that are used for several health purposes including the prevention of cardiac and Alzheimer diseases. Beyond these two well-known lead molecules, grapevine is a natural source for a myriad of other biomass-derived molecules that remains underexplored. The objective of the present workshop is to build-up a transversal platform for the development of novel grape biomass-derived chemicals with outputs in pharmacy, cosmetics and sustainable agriculture. Several aspects will be covered in a top-down approach such as impact of climate change on phytochemicals, green extraction technologies, comprehensive analytical tools and biological activities.

This LE STUDIUM Workshop is organised in the framework of the regional research COSMETOSCIENCES Programme

6



# THURSDAY 3RD DECEMBER 2020

08h30 Official opening - **Prof. Nathalie Giglioli-Guivarc'h** (Head of Biomolecule and Plant Biotechnology (BBV), University of Tours) & **Sophie Gabillet** (General Secretary of LE STUDIUM Loire Valley Institute for Advanced Studies)

#### 09h00 Prof Régis Gougeon

Messages in a bottle: from oenolomics to the structural resolution of the transient chemistry of wine aging

09h40 **Dr Arnaud Lanoue** Molecular diversity of grape explored with semi-targeted metabolomics

10h20 Coffee break

10h35 **Dr Viviana Martins** Potential of vineyard calcium sprays to improve grape berry and wine quality

#### 11h15 Dr Paweł Siudem

Aronia melanocarpa Fruits as a Dietary Source of bioactive compounds: 1H-NMR, HPLC-DAD, and Chemometric Studies

### 11h55 Dr Magdalena Malinowska Grape cane extracts a natural ingredients with cosmetic activities

12h35 Lunch

### 13h30 Dr Elżbieta Sikora

Supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> plant extracts as raw materials in modern cosmetic formulations

#### 14h10 Prof Hernâni Gerós

From the French Paradox to nanoencapsulation of wine bioactive compounds

7

#### 14h50 Coffee break

#### 15h05 Dr Christophe Hano

Screening for youth : from *in vitro* to *in vivo* assays with a particular emphasis on the contribution of baker yeast for anti-aging assays

15h45 Dr Helena Kandarova In Vitro Phototoxicity Testing of Food Supplements and Cosmetics

16h25 General discussion

8

16h35 Meeting between speakers

# ARD 2020 COSMETOSCIENCES PROGRAMME



In an international environment characterised by changing regulatory regimes and increasing harsh competition, research and innovation are key factors to ensure smart specialisation and sustainable economic development of territories and stakeholders. In the very well established perfume and cosmetic industry of region Centre-Val de Loire, the COSMETOSCIENCES programme aims at giving a significant impetus to research projects with a strong character of innovation to unlock industrial development blockages by opening the door to new concepts and enable new startups. It fosters French leadership in the sector and the leadership of the region Centre-Val de Loire, particularly with regard to sustainable cosmetics.

Anchored in the region Centre-Val de Loire, this project articulates around the structuring of research at the national level on this cosmetic theme, including through the research group (GDR) Cosmactifs, created by CNRS in January 2015. It brings 48 laboratories together and is driven by the University of Orléans. Focused on economic development, this project shares in the international influence of the French cosmetics industry across the region Centre-Val de Loire.

Together with the Cosmetic Valley competitiveness cluster and in conjunction with the cosmetic industry the programme creates the Centre of Expertise for the Cosmetics Industry. Located at the very heart of the territory covered by Cosmetic Valley, the centre's mission is to support business growth in the perfume and cosmetics sector with research, training and development activities and services specifically targeting very small and medium sized enterprises (VSEs and SMEs). The centre focuses on three complementary developmental axes:

- 1. Cosmétopée and Sustainable Cosmetics,
- 2. Glycochemistry and Glycobiology
- 3. Innovation in Formulation, Cellular Tools and Technologies.





# TABLE OF CONTENT

Dr Arnaud Lanoue
Molecular diversity of grape explored with semi-targeted metabolomics
Dr Magdalena Malinowska12
Grape cane extracts a natural ingredients with cosmetic activities
Prof. Hernâni Gerós13
From the French paradox to nanoencapsulation of wine bioactive compounds
Prof. Régis Gougeon14
Messages in a bottle: from oenolomics to the structural resolution of the transient chemistry of wine aging
Dr Christophe Hano
Screening for youth: from <i>in vitro</i> to <i>in vivo</i> assays with a particular emphasis on the-
contribution of baker yeast for anti-aging assays
Dr Helena Kandarova16
In Vitro Phototoxicity Testing of Food Supplements and Cosmetics
Dr Viviana Martins17
Potential of vineyard calcium sprays to improve grape berry and wine quality
Dr Elżbieta Sikora
Supercritical $\rm{CO}_2$ plant extracts as raw materials in modern cosmetic formulations
Dr Pawel Sludem
Aronia melanocarpa Fruits as a Dietary Source of bioactive compounds: 1H NMR, HPLC-DAD, and Chemometric Studies



#### **Dr Arnaud Lanoue**

University of Tours, Faculty of Pharmacy 31 Avenue Monge 37200 Tours , France CONVENOR

Email: arnaud.lanoue@univ-tours.fr Tel: (+)33 2 47 36 72 14

Dr. Arnaud Lanoue is a phytochemical analyst at University of Tours (France). He obtained a joint Ph.D. at the universities of Amiens (France) and Geneva (Switzerland) in 2002, where he studied the bioproduction of alkaloids in transgenic roots grown in bioreactors. He conducted postdoctoral research at the Juelich Research Center (Germany) on plant natural products as signaling molecules within the Biorhiz project (Marie Curie actions-Research Training Networks). He is currently Associate Professor in the Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences at the University of Tours. Since 2007, he participates and/ or coordinates several research projects on plant bioactive molecules including polyphenols, alkaloids and triterpenoids. He has co-authored 60 peer-reviewed papers (h-index 20) with more than 1400 citations. He is supervising the analytical platform at Laboratory "Biomolecules and Plant Biotechnologies" where he developed metabolomics tools coupled to multivariat statistics to screen metabotypes of plant biomass issued from natural resources and biotechnological processes for applications in agroecology, human health and cosmetic purposes.

#### Molecular diversity of grape explored with semi-targeted metabolomics

Grapevine produces a myriad of bioactive phenolic compounds, with abundant health benefit and organoleptic properties that could be retrieve from grape fruits but also from different byproducts of viticulture including leaves and wood biomass. It is assumed that the polyphenol content in grape might change according to the cultivar but also according to environmental parameters including biotic stress and soil composition which is usually regarded as terroir effect. Considerable advances have been made in the chemical characterization of wines, particularly volatiles and polyphenolic compounds using advanced metabolomics tools. However the metabotyping of grapevine organs, i.e. the characterization of metabolic phenotypes, is very limited. Analytical methods using Ultra High Performance Liquid Chromatography in tandem with Diode Array Detection and Mass Spectrometry in combination with chemometric analyses have been developed offering rapid and comprehensive metabolomic analyses of grape chemical composition. In this way, field-based metabolomics studies have been designed to finely grasp the question of metabolic variations depending on varietal diversity or difference in soil composition as well as following pathogen infection.



#### Dr Magdalena Malinowska

# CONVENOR

#### Cracow University of Technology /University of Tours

24 Warszawska St. 31-155 Cracow, Poland 31 Avenue Monge, 37200 Tours, France

Email: magdalena.malinowska@poczta.fm / magdalena.malinowska@univ-tours.fr Tel : (+) 48 504 781 558 (+)33 749 333 880

Magdalena Malinowska works as an Assistant Professor at Cracow University of Technology (CUT), the Faculty of Chemical Engineering and Technology. She has the experience in organic synthesis, compounds purification and analysis. Her research is focused on the isolation, identification of a new natural active ingredients as well as their chemical modification for the development of novel active agents for the topical application in cosmetic and pharmaceutical industry. The new structures, screened for their bioavailability, skin permeability and toxicity are dedicated for skin care and regeneration. Dr Malinowska has also experience in the formulation and quality control of modern forms of skin care formulations.

#### Grape cane extracts a natural ingredients with cosmetic activities

Modern and effective skin care formulations based on a natural ingredients has become the key issue in cosmetic industry. It is well known, that grapes are a rich source of many valuable compounds like E-resveratrol, which exhibits several biological activities for health and beauty. Wine production process generates various biomolecule-rich by-products including pomace, leaves or canes. It creates an opportunity to the exploitation of these natural resources of metabolites in cosmetic formulations. In our studies, we focused on the polyphenolic profiles of unique grape varieties, cultivated in the Loire Valley in France, which over the past decades became extremely rare. The metabolomic screening of the tested grape extracts involved the analysis and data integration of all the metabolites, based on high-throughput, multivariate data. Basing on the results obtained, we evaluated the cosmetic potential of the selected grape varieties as the multifunctional rejuvenating agents. These sources of grape metabolites exhibit various biological activities including skin whitening potential, strong antioxidant activity and the delaying of cellular senescence. The confirmed biological effect was additionally supplemented with the evaluation of in vitro cell cultures of the selected rare grape varieties for their future utilisation in innovative skin care formulations.



#### Prof Hernâni Gerós

Departamento de Biologia / Escola de Ciências / Universidade do Minho

Campus de Gualtar 4710-053 Braga, Portugal

Email: geros@bio.uminho.pt Tel : (+) 0351 253604048

Group leader at CBMA Research Centre (https://cbma.uminho.pt/). Associate Professor with habilitation at the Departamento de Biologia of Universidade do Minho. Graduation in Biology – Universidade do Porto (1990). Doctor in Sciences – Universidade do Minho (1999). Habilitation (Agregação) – Universidade do Minho (2011). Specialization in cell biology, biochemistry and membrane bioenergetics. Current areas of scientific activity include plant molecular physiology, plant-environment interactions, plant stress biology, and fruit development and ripening.

http://www.bio.uminho.pt/

https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3040-4095

https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=NsTyls0AAAAJ&hl=pt-PT

#### From the French paradox to nanoencapsulation of wine bioactive compounds

#### Authors:

(Hernâni Gerós) Richard Breia, António Teixeira, Henrique Noronha, Viviana Martins, Artur Conde, Hernâni Gerós

The French paradox. In the 1990s, people's attention was increasingly drawn to the positive effects of moderate wine consumption. Although the French diet is relatively rich in saturated lipids compared to that of other countries, the level of mortality due to coronary heart disease is reduced as a result of daily wine consumption (Renaud and de Lorgeril 1992). Different epidemiological studies suggest that a moderate alcohol and/or wine consumption may protect against the incidence of many diseases of modern society, including cardiovascular disease, dietary cancers, diabetes, hypertension, ischemic stroke, among others. Key role of wine compounds as antioxidants. The particular case of resveratrol (RVS). Mechanism of RVS synthesis in plants in response to stress conditions. Metabolism o administrated RVS. Anticarcinogenic activity of RVS. Lipid based nonocarriers for the delivery of RVS. Experimental strategies for the preparation of RVS-loaded nanocarriers (liposomes) and biophysical characterization. RVS-loaded nanocarriers are uptaken by endocytosis in yeast (Barbosa et al. 2019). Conclusions and perspectives.



#### Prof. Régis Gougeon

#### Université de Bourgogne Institut Universitaire de la Vigne et du Vin

Jules Guyot, Rue Claude Ladrey 21000 Dijon, France

Email: regis.gougeon@u-bourgogne.fr Tel : (+) 33 6 42 85 41 25

Régis Gougeon is Professor of Chemistry and Oenology at the University of Burgundy. He is deputy director of the research team on physical-chemistry of food and wine at the University of Burgundy / Agrosup Dijon. He is also co-Chairman of the Scientific board of the Bourgogne Vigne et Vin cluster, a public interest group whose objective is to promote coordination of research, teaching and transfer in the field of vine and wine at the scale of the Bourgogne-Franche-Comté territory. He is particularly interested in the chemistry of wine aging and of oenological interfaces (wine / cork, wine / wood, etc.), through the development of analytical tools for the exploration of the chemodiversity of wine, and its significance regarding environmental factors at work at the time of its elaboration.

#### Messages in a bottle: from oenolomics to the structural resolution of the transient chemistry of wine aging

Metabolomics applied to vine and wine sciences, has significantly developed over the last ten years. To that respect, high-resolution mass spectrometry has clearly shown unprecedented capability based on ultra-high resolving power and mass measurement accuracy. The introduction of the concept of oenolomics, exemplified by the metabologeography expression of cooperage oak wood in bottle-aged wines, further paved the way for breakthrough investigations of specific chemical fingerprints of wines, considered as transient molecular memories of vineyard-related environmental parameters and/or enological practices, which may have driven their original composition. We thus reported a remarkable and straightforward discrimination of wines according to either the level of SO2 added to the must at pressing, or the type of stopper used at bottling, the latter being directly correlated to distinct oxygen ingresses during ageing. Through some examples, we will show how high-resolution MS can decipher the extent of the yet-unknown chemistry of wines or spirits. We will show in particular how sets of combined analytical strategies involving molecular and physico-chemical approaches can bring unprecedented molecular signatures of dry white wines antioxidant metabolome.



#### **Dr Christophe Hano**

LBLGC USC1328 INRAE / University of Orleans Eure et Loir Campus,

21 rue de Loigny la Bataille 28000 Chartres, France

Email: hano@univ-orleans.fr Tel :(+) 33 2 37 30 97 53

Christophe Hano, completed his Ph.D. in 2005 in Plant Physiology, Biochemistry, and Molecular Biology, is currently Assistant Professor at the University of Orleans at Research INRAE Lab LBLGC USC1328 and a member of the Cosm'ACTIFS Research Group (CNRS GDR3711). His research career has focused on applied plant metabolism and plant biotechnology. He has written more than 100 scientific peer-review papers, reviews, and book chapters in internationally renowned journals, and he edited a variety of journal topical issues on plant secondary metabolism, including polyphenols as well as one book on the anti-aging action of plant polyphenols. He is the Assistant Editor and an Editorial Board Member of several renowned Q1 Journals in Plant Biochemistry and Biotechnology. Currently, he is developing research projects aimed at studying plant secondary metabolism to lead to the development of natural products with interests in pharmacology or cosmetics. His research focuses on the elucidation of biosynthetic mechanisms of plant natural products and their exploitation by metabolic engineering approaches.

# Screening for youth: from *in vitro* to *in vivo* assays with a particular emphasis on the contribution of baker yeast for anti-aging assays

Aging is a dynamic and complex biological process involving multiple actors and subject to a number of genetic and/or environmental influences. A variety of theories were suggested to explain the aging process, including the free radical theory of aging proposed by Prof. Harman in 1956. Undoubtedly, this theory was the most widely studied and continues to be revised, and so far, it remains a sound theory. The theory explains that aging can be caused by excessive oxidative stress.

Evidence that polyphenols such as resveratrol (RES) have prolonged the lifespan of different species, operating through a well-conserved mechanism, was first described in yeast and then confirmed in many other model species such as Caenorhabditis elegans, Drosophila melanogaster and mice. Yeast cells prove to be an excellent model for evaluating the in vivo antioxidant capacity of polyphenols in the context of cellular oxidative stress. It is also an attractive and stable eukaryotic model, whose mechanisms of defense and adaptation to oxidative stress are well established and can be extrapolated to human cells.

Sirtuins are a conserved family of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD+)-dependent protein deacetylases, and interestingly some compelling evidence has linked their action to ROS and aging, in particular to the ROS-driven mitochondria-mediated hormetic response. In yeast, SIR2 (sirtiun-2) activation by RES has been proposed both gene expression level and enzyme activation. However, the exact mechanism accounting for the putative longevity effects of RES is still debated. Other potential anti-aging plant polyphenols and their mechanisms of action at the molecular level should be investigated. Such studies may provide important information for the use and development of antiaging plant sources and derived compounds, and may reveal mechanisms to pave the way for antiaging drug development.



#### Dr Helena Kandarova

Centre of Experimental Medicine (CEM) SAS, Slovak Academy of Sciences Institute of Biochemistry and Microbiology (IBM), Faculty of Chemical and Food Engineering (FCHPT), Slovak University of 1.

Dúbravská cesta 9, 84104 Bratislava II, Slovakia Radlinského 9, 812 37 Bratislava 1, Slovakia

Email: helena.kandarova@savba.sk Tel : (+) 421-917-358-567

Dr. Helena Kandarova, ERT is a Senior scientist at CEM, SAS and Assistant professor at the IBM, FCHPT STU in Bratislava. Before joining academia, Dr. Kandarova held a position of Senior Scientist and General Acting Manager for EU at MatTek Corporation (USA) for 13 years. She established MatTek In Vitro Life Science Laboratories and led the company in the position of Executive Director between 2009 - 2018. Dr. Kandarova is president of the ESTIV, Vice-president of SETOX and Chair of the Slovak National Platform for 3Rs (SNP3Rs). She has been involved in many international projects aiming at the validation of 3D reconstructed human tissue models for topical toxicity and phototoxicity testing of chemicals, cosmetics, pesticides and medical devices. She co-authored of over 50 papers, 7 book chapters (H-index 19, over 1000 citations) and several protocols adopted into the OECD and ISO guidelines.

#### In Vitro Phototoxicity Testing of Food Supplements and Cosmetics

A crucial step in the safety assessment of cosmetics, pesticides, food and pharmaceuticals that are absorbing UV and visible light is the evaluation of their photonic potential and potency. The validated and regulatory accepted in vitro phototoxicity assay, the 3T3 NRU PT (OED TG 432), provides a high level of sensitivity and thus also protection for the end-users. However, it has been reported that the assay also generates a high rate of false-positive results due to the lack of barrier properties naturally appearing in the human skin or other targeted tissues. In vitro reconstituted human skin models (RHSM) - pre-validated for phototoxicity testing almost 20 years ago - are increasingly being used in the hazard identification and safety testing of cosmetics. This is due to their organotypic structure with a functional stratum corneum that allows for assessment of the bioavailability of topically applied compounds and mixtures. They are realistically modelling the exposure conditions. RHSM can be used either as a stand-alone methods or in combination with the 3T3 NRU PT (OECD TG 432) and ROS Assay (OECD TG 495), to minimize and/or correct the false positives obtained from the latter mentioned tests. In this way, they help to maintain high sensitivity but also ensure relevance to human response for topically tested compounds. The presentation will describe the in vitro approaches towards in vitro phototoxicity testing of food supplements and cosmetics and will show on several practical examples the successfully applied testing strategies.



#### **Dr Viviana Martins**

Centro de Biologia Molecular e Ambiental, Departamento de Biologia, Escola de Ciências, Universidade do Minho

Campus de Gualtar, 4710-057, Braga, Portugal

Email: vmartins@bio.uminho.pt Tel : (+) 0351 253605812

Contracted Researcher at CBMA Research Centre (https://cbma.uminho.pt/). Concluded her PhD in Plant Biology (2014), under the supervision of prof. Hernåni Gerós (University of Minho, Portugal), prof. Eduardo Blumwald (UC Davis, USA) and Dr. Mohsen Hanana (CBBC, Tunisia), focusing on copper impacts in grapevine (Vitis vinifera L.). Her current research focuses on an integrative approach that combines physiological, biochemical, and high-throughput analytical assays to evaluate the effects of calcium supplements on the nutritional quality and stress resistance of the grape berry. Areas of specialization include: biochemistry, membrane transport, molecular biology, stress response and secondary metabolism. https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9218-6524

#### Potential of vineyard calcium sprays to improve grape berry and wine quality

Calcium (Ca) supplements have increasingly been used for improving fruit resistance to abiotic stress and shelf life, but little was known about the effects of Ca on grape berry quality. Following the demonstration that Ca sprays increased grape berry firmness and cell wall pectin content [1], we hypothesized that exogenous Ca also influenced grape berry polyphenolic composition, given the central role of Ca as secondary messenger. Targeted UPLC-MS analysis was performed in fruits collected from vines cv. "Vinhão" sprayed with 2% (w/v) CaCl2 throughout the fruiting season, in two consecutive vintages. Results showed that Ca deflected grape berry metabolism towards the production of more stilbenoids and less anthocyanins, in line with the expression patterns of UFGT- and STS-encoding genes [2]. The volatile profile of wines produced from these berries was analysed by GC-FID and SPE/GC-Ion Trap-MS, following vinifications at laboratory scale. Results showed that Ca shifts wine volatile profile, affecting compounds associated to both varietal and fermentative aromas [3].

- [1] DOI: 10.1016/j.plaphy.2020.02.033
- [2] DOI: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2019.126123
- [3] DOI: 10.1016/j.foodres.2020.108983

Acknowledgements: FCT (Portuguese) and European Funds [Contrato-Programa UIDB/04050/2020, FEDER/POCI/ COMPETE2020, PTDC/BIA-FBT/28165/2017, PTDC/BIA-FBT/30341/2017]; COST Action CA 17111 INTEGRAPE; The Région-Centre Val de Loire (France) [Projects VITI'ACTIF and VINODRONE].



#### Dr Elżbieta Sikora

**Cracow University of Technology** 

Warszawska 24 31-155 Krakow, Poland

Email: esikora@pk.edu.pl Tel : (+) 48126282741

Professor of Cracow University of Technology. PhD in Chemical Technology from CUT (1998). Habilitation (Dr hab.) in Chemical Engineering (2020). Since 2011 the Head of the Research Group «Chemistry and Technology of Cosmetics» at Faculty of Chemical Engineering and Technology. Member of European Colloid and Interface Society (2016). Author or co-author of 88 scientific papers, 27 publications in Monographs or Conference materials, 2 academic handbooks, 2 Monographs, 20 patents and 3 patent applications. My research interests are in fine chemical technology, include preparation, study of properties and an application of natural raw materials in cosmetics and household products. Moreover, it concern the applications of dispersion systems such as emulsions, microemulsions, nanoemulsions or nanostructured lipid carriers as effective delivery systems of the actives in cosmetic products.

# Supercritical $\mathrm{CO}_{\mathrm{2}}$ plant extracts as raw materials in modern cosmetic formulations

New products containing active substances from the plants are systematically appearing on the cosmetics market. Among others natural products, based on raw materials that meet the standards set for natural and organic cosmetics (COSMOS), are becoming more and more popular.

The extracts obtained under supercritical CO2 conditions (SC-CO2) are an interesting alternative to plant extracts obtained by traditional methods. The parameters of the SC-CO2 process allow to obtain extracts of very high purity, free from contamination with conventional solvents. Additionally, relatively low temperatures and anaerobic atmosphere during the process, avoid oxidation and thermal decomposition of the bioactive components contained in the plant extracts, such as: triglycerides of essential fatty acids (EFAs), phospholipids, tocopherols, carotenoids, phytosterols or phytohormones.

The influence of selected extracts, obtained under supercritical CO2 conditions, on the physicochemical and user properties of cleansing products and mature skin care emulsions will be discussed. The moisturizing effect of berry fruit seed extracts (blackcurrant, strawberry, blackberry and chokeberry), as well as antibacterial and astringent properties of the hops extract will be described. Moreover, the results of studies on obtaining effective cosmetic formulations, such as microemulsions, nanoemulsions or lipid nanoparticles will be presented.



#### **Dr Pawel Siudem**

Department of Physical Chemistry, Chair of Physical Pharmacy and Bioanalysis, Faculty of Pharmacy, Medical University of Warsaw

Banacha 1, 02-097 Warsaw, Poland

Email: pawel.siudem@wum.edu.pl Tel.: (+) 48 22 572 09 50

Paweł Siudem, is a pharmacist and scientist working at the Department of Physical Chemistry of the Medical University of Warsaw. He is a part of the team, which is focused on the structural and physicochemical analysis of natural products. In 2020 has defended his PhD thesis entitled Structural and physicochemical analysis of the selected TRPV1 receptor. His scientific interest include NMR, theoretical calculations and chemometric methods in the analysis of the bioactive compounds.

# Aronia melanocarpa Fruits as a Dietary Source of bioactive compounds: 1H NMR, HPLC-DAD, and Chemometric Studies

Aronia melanocarpa (Michx.) Elliott's (chokeberry) it is well known for the presence of anthocyanins. The fruits also contain significant amounts of other bioactive compounds, such as chlorogenic acid and its isomer neochlorogenic acid. They exhibit antioxidant, anti-inflammatory, antidiabetic, and antibacterial activities; thus, they can have a significant impact on the health-promoting properties of chokeberry. In our research, we have determined the changes in the content of chlorogenic acids (CGA) and anthocyanins during the development and ripening of fruits. Aronia fruit samples from two organic farms in Poland, were collected every two weeks from July to October. The methods of NMR spectroscopy and HPLC-DAD were used to determine the chemical composition of the prepared methanolic extracts. The obtained results were analyzed using chemometric analysis and multivariate statistics (PCA). The results showed that the content of chlorogenic acids and anthocyanins changes during ripening and depends on the time of harvest and the region of cultivation. A correlation between the time of CGAs reduction and the appearance of anthocyanins was also noticed. Additionally, the antioxidant properties of extracts were determined using three methods: DPPH, FRAP and ORAC.

# 2020

Dr Jean-François Deluchey & Prof. Nathalie Anna Champroux What are our lives worth to a neoliberal governement ? Capitalism, War and Biopolitics in the Pandemic Era

18-19 November 2020

Prof. Pieter Hiemstra & Dr Mustapha Si-Tahar

Novel host- and microbiota-directed strategies for treating respiratory infections

24-25 September 2020

Dr Emilio Maria Sanfilippo & Xavier Rodier FAIR Heritage: Digital Methods, Scholarly Editing and Tools for Cultural and Natural Heritage

17-18 June 2020

Dr Margriet Hoogvliet & Prof. Chiara Lastraioli

Spatial Humanities and Urban Experiences During the Long Fifteenth Century

11 Mai 2020

Dr Thimmalapura Marulappa Vishwanatha & Dr Vincent Aucagne Challenges and prospects in chemoselectuve ligations: from protein synthesis to site-specific conjugation

27-29 January 2020

Dr Arunabh Ghosh & Prof. Fouad Ghamouss

Towards Futuristic Energy Storage; paving its way through Supercapacitors, Li-ion batteries and beyond

22-24 January 2020

#### 2019

20

Dr Yuri Dancik & Dr Franck Bonnier Skin Models in Cosmetic Science: Bridging Established Methods and Novel Technologies

#### 2 - 4 December 2019

Dr Eric Robert, Dr Jean-Michel Pouvesle & Dr Catherine Grillon International Meeting on Plasma Cosmetic Science

25-27 November 2019

Prof. Richard Freedman & Prof. Philippe Vendrix

Counterpoints: Renaissance Music and Scholarly Debate in the Digital Domain

14-16 November 2019

Prof. Manuela Simoni, Dr Frédéric Jean-Alphonse, Dr Pascale Crépieux & Dr Eric Reiter Targeting GPCR to generate life, preserve the environment and improve animal breeding: technological and pharmaco logical challenges

16-18 October 2019

Prof. Akkihebbal Ravishankara & Dr Abdelwahid Mellouki

Climate, air quality and health: longterm goals and near-term actions

28 June 2019

Dr Wolfram Kloppmann

N and P cycling in catchments: How can isotopes guide water resources management?

18 June 2019

Dr Carmen Díaz Orozco & Dr Brigitte Natanson Forging glances.

Images and visual cultures in XIXth century Latin America

28-29 May 2019

\_\_\_\_\_

#### DrTijen & Dr Gülçin Erdi Rebel streets : urban space, art, and social movements

28 - 29 May 2019

Dr Marcelo Lorenzo & Prof. Claudio Lazzari New avenues for the behavioral manipulation of disease vectors 21-23 May 2019

21 25 11 4 2015

LE STUDIUM WORKSHOP

Dr Agnieszka Synowiec & Dr Christophe Hano **Biological Activities of Essential Oils** 

13 - 15 May 2019

Prof. Yiming Chen & Prof. Driss Boutat 2019 International Conference on Fractional Calculus Theory and Applications (ICFCTA 2019)

25-26 April 2019

Prof. Temenuga Trifonova & Prof. Raphaële Bertho On the Ruins and Margins of European Identity in Cinema: European Identity in the Era of Mass Migration

2-3 April 2019

Dr Patrizia Carmassi & Prof. Jean-Patrice Boudet Time and Science in the Liber Floridus of Lambert of Saint-Omer 27-28 March 2019

Dr Guillermina Dalla-Salda & Dr Philippe Rozenberg

Adapting forest ecosystems and wood products to biotic and abiotic stress 12 - 15 March 2019

Dr Vincent Courdavault & Prof. Nathalie Guivarc'h

Refactoring Monoterpenoid Indole Alkaloid Biosynthesis in Microbial Cell Factories (MIAMi)

5-6 February 2019

Dr Denis Reis de Assis & Prof. Hélène Blasco Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells (iPSCs): From Disease Models to Mini-Organs

28-30 January 2019

#### 2018

Prof. Igor Lima Maldonado & Prof. **Christophe Destrieux** Frontiers in Connectivity: Exploring and **Dissecting the Cerebral White Matter** 

5-6 December 2018

Dr Marius Secula. Prof. Christine Vautrin-Ul & Dr Benoît Cagnon

#### Water micropollutants: from detection to removal

26-28 November 2018

Prof. Guoxian Chen & Prof. Magali Ribot Balance laws in fluid mechanics, geophysics, biology (theory, computation, and application) 19-21 November 2018

Dr Volodymyr Sukach & Prof. Isabelle Gillaizeau Progress in Organofluorine Chemistry 15-17 October 2018

Jens Christian Moesgaard, Prof. Marc Bompaire, Bruno Foucrav & Dr Guillaume Sarah Coins and currency in the 10th and

11th centuries: issuing authorities, political powers, economic influences 11-12 October 2018

Dr Norinne Lacerda-Queiroz & Dr Valérie Quesniaux Malaria - Current status and challenges 27-28 September 2018

Dr Renaud Adam & Prof. Chiara Lastraioli Lost in Renaissance

20-21 September 2018

Prof. Abdelwahid Mellouki & Dr Véronique Daële The 6th Sino-French Joint Workshop on Atmospheric Environment 10-12 September 2018

Prof. Emre Erdem & Dr Guvlaine Poulin-Vittrant Frontiers in Nanomaterials for Energy Harvesting and Storage

27-29 August 2018

Prof. Graeme Boone & Prof. Philippe Vendrix Affective horizons of 'song' in the long fifteenth century

27-28 June 2018

Prof. Bilal Haider Abbasi, Prof. Nathalie Guivarc'h & Dr Christophe Hano Modern aspects of Plant in Vitro Technology 27 June 2018

Prof. Marek Łos & Dr Catherine Grillon Stem cells & cancer stem cells: Regenerative medicine and cancer 11-13 June 2018

Dr Ewa Łukaszyk & Prof. Marie-Luce Demonet Transcultural Mediterranean: in search of non-orthodox and nonhegemonic universalism(s) 30-31 May 2018

Prof. Vladimir Shishov & Dr Philippe Rozenberg Wood formation and tree adaptation to climate

23-25 May 2018

Dr Ján Žabka & Dr Christelle Briois Advances in Space Mass Spectronometry for the Search of **Extraterrestrial Signs of Life** 16-18 May 2018

Dr Massimiliano Traversino Di Cristo & Prof. Paul-Alexis Mellet From Wittenberg to Rome, and Beyond Giordano Bruno: Will, Power, and Being Law, Philosophy, and Theology in the Early Modern Era 26-27 April 2018

Dr William Horsnell & Dr Bernhard Ryffel Neurotransmitters: non-neuronal functions and therapeutic opportunities 26-28 March 2018

Prof. Eric Goles & Prof. Nicolas Ollinger Discrete Models of Complex Systems 19-21 March 2018

### 2017

Dr Kristina Djanashvili & Dr Éva Jakab Tóth Is Multimodal Imaging an Invention with a Future? The Input of Chemistry 11-13 December 2017

Dr Emmanuel Saridakis & Dr Marc Boudvillain

Structural biology and biophysics of **RNA-protein complexes** 

13-15 November 2017

Prof. Franco Pierno & Prof. Chiara Lastraioli The Runaway Word. Languages and

Religious Exile in the Renaissance

# 7-8 November 2017

Prof. Michiel Postema & Dr Ayache Bouakaz Acoustic bubbles in therapy: recent advances with medical microbubbles, clouds and harmonic antibubbles 23-24 October 2017

Dr Mauro Simonato & Dr Jérôme Rousselet Species spread in a warmer and alobalized world

18-20 October 2017

Dr Sophie Heywood & Dr Cécile Boulaire 1968 and the boundaries of childhood 12-14 October 2017

Prof. Mihai Mutascu & Prof. Camelia Turcu Globalization and growth in eurozone: new challenges

28-29 September 2017

Dr Mauro Manno & Prof. Richard Daniellou The role of glycosylation on serpin biology and conformational disease 27-29 September 2017

Prof. Salvatore Magazù, Prof. Francesco Piazza, Dr Sivakumar Ponnurengam Malliappan, Dr Emilie Munnier Recent advances in basic and applied science in cosmetics

#### 3-5 July 2017

Dr Maria Clotilde Camboni & Prof. Chiara Lastraioli The dynamics of the relationship with the more recent past in early modern Europe: between rejection and acknowledgement 20-22 June 2017

Dr Sohail Akhter & Prof. Chantal Pichon Messenger RNA therapeutics: advances and perspectives

22-23 March 2017

Prof. Gary Gibbons & Prof. Sergey Solodukhin GARYFEST: Gravitation, Solitons and Symmetries 22-24 March 2017

# 2016

Dr Mohammed Ayoub & Dr Eric Reiter Antibodies Targeting GPCRs, Recent Advances and Therapeutic Challenges 24-25 November 2016

24-25 November 2016

Prof. David Koester, Dr Bernard Buron & Dr Jean-Philippe Fouquet Practical Engagements and the Social-Spatial Dimensions of the Post-Petroleum Future

7-9 November 2016

Dr Jorge Gutierrez & Dr Philippe Frank Lipids, Nanotechnology and Cancer 10-12 October 2016

Dr Ferenc Kàlmàn & Dr Éva Jakab Tóth Being Smart In Coordination Chemistry: Medical Applications

26-28 September 2016

7th French-Czech "Vltava" Chemistry Meeting Advancing Chemistry through Bilateral Collaboration

5-6 September 2016

Dr Satyajit Phadke, Dr Chandrasekaran & Prof. Mériem Anouti Future strategies in electrochemical technologies for efficient energy utilisation

7-9 September 2016

Prof. Peter Bennett & Prof. Philippe Vendrix Sacred/secular intersections in earlymodern European ceremonial: Text, music, image and power

11-13 July 2016

Prof. Leandros Skaltsounis & Prof. Claire Elfakir Olive Bioactives: applications and prospects

4-6 July 2016

Dr Mikhail Zubkov & Dr Maxim Chernodub Condensed matter physics meets relativistic quantum field theory

13-15 June 2016

Prof. Brown-Grant, Dr Carmassi, Prof. Drossbach, Prof. Hedeman, Dr Turner & Prof. Ventura Inscribing Knowledge on the Page: Sciences, Tradition, Transmission and Subversion in the Medieval Book 6-9 June 2016

Prof. Gary Gibbons & Prof. Sergey Solodukhin Classical and quantum black holes 30-31 May 2016

# 2015

Dr Gyula Tircsó & Dr Éva Jakab Tóth Medicinal flavor of metal complexes: diagnostic and therapeutic applications 7-9 December 2015

Prof. Erminia Ardissino & Dr Elise Boillet Lay Readings of the Bible in Early Modern Europe

24-26 November 2015

Prof. Kathleen Campbell & Dr Frances Westall Habitats and inhabitants on the early Earth and Mars

17-18 November 2015

Prof. Marion Harris & Dr David Giron Insects, pathogens, and plant reprogramming: from effector molecules to ecology 5-7 October 2015

Dr Arayik Hambardzumyan & Dr Sylvie

Bonnamy Bioinspired molecular assemblies as protective and delivery systems 7-9 September 2015

Dr Peter Arensburger & Dr Yves Bigot Analysis and Annotation of DNA Repeats and Dark Matter in Eukaryotic Genomes 8-10 July 2015

Prof. Scott Kroeker & Dr Pierre Florian Nuclear Waste Disposal: Designing Materials For the End of Time

27-29 May 2015

Prof. Gary Gibbons & Prof. Sergey Solodukhin Entanglement, Holography and Geometry 17 April 2015

Prof. Kari Astala & Dr Athanasios Batakis & Prof. Michel Zinsmeister Conformal Methods in Analysis, Random Structures & Dynamics

12 April 2015

Prof. Kari Astala & Dr Athanasios Batakis Loire Valley Workshop on Conformal Methods in Analysis, Random Structures & Dynamics 12-16 April 2015

#### 2014

Dr Natalia Kirichenko & Dr Alain Roques Insect invasions in a changing world 17-19 December 2014

Dr Alejandro Martinez & Dr Philippe Rozenberg Natural and human-assisted adaptation of forests to climatic constraints: the relevance of interdisciplinary approaches 18-19 November 2014

Dr Magnus Williamson & Prof. Xavier Bisaro Reconstructing Lost Spaces: acoustic, spatial, ceremonial contexts 30-31 October 2014

Dr Edouard Asselin & Dr Patrick D'Hugues Copper, a strategic metal? The present and future of resources, processing and recycling 14-15 October 2014

14 15 October 2014

Dr C. Oshman & Dr G. Poulin-Vittrant Piezoelectric micro and nanostructures and their applications 25-26 September 2014

Dr Eric Reiter **3rd International Congress on Gonadotropins & Receptors - ICGRIII** 7-10 September 2014

Dr Robin Beech & Dr Cédric Neveu NemaTours: bringing worms together

17-18 July 2014

Prof. Gary Gibbons & Prof. Sergey Solodukhin Gravitation, Solitons & Symmetries 20-23 May 2014

Dr Charles Sennoga & Dr Ayache Bouakaz Targeted ultrasound contrast maging and drug delivery

19-20 May 2014

Dr Igor Leontyev & Dr Louis Hennet Heterogeneous catalysis : recent advances in preparation and characterization 31 March - 1 April 2014

#### 2013

Prof. Chandani Lokuge & Prof. Trevor Harris Postcolonialism now

4-5 February 2013

Dr Fabrizio Gherardi & Dr Pascal Audigane Geochemical reactivity in CO<sub>2</sub> geological storage sites, advances in optimizing injectivity, assessing storage capacity and minimizing environmental impacts

25-26 February 2013

Prof. Marcos Horacio Pereira & Prof. Claudio Lazzari Vector-borne diseases : a multidisciplinary approach

8-9 April 2013

Prof. Marc Hillmyer & Prof. Christophe Sinturel Bottom-up approaches to Nanotechnology

29-31 May 2013

Dr Svetlana Eliseeva & Prof. Stéphane Petoud Lanthanide-based compounds : from chemical design to applications

11-12 July 2013

.....

Prof. Pietro Roccasecca & Prof. Philippe Vendrix Vision and image-making : constructing the visible and seeing as understanding 13-14 September 2013

24 LE STUDIUM WORKSHOP Exploring the molecular diversity of grape, a source of natural ingredients | 3 December 2020

Prof. Reuben Ramphal & Prof. Mustapha Si-Tahar Chronic inflammatory lung diseases : The next-generation therapeutic targets to consider

20-21 September 2013

Prof. Sergey Traytak & Prof. Francesco Piazza Macromolecular crowding effects in cell biology: models and experiments 24-25 October 2013

Prof. Mourad Bellasoued & Prof. Le Rousseau Biology and mathematical inverse problems : a new wedded couple ? 14-15 November 2013

#### 2012

Dr Lidewij Tummers & Prof. Sylvette Denèfle Co-housing : born out of need or new ways of living ?

12-14 March 2012

Prof. Clive Oppenheimer & Dr Bruno Scaillet Mount erebus, antarctica : an exceptional laboratory volcano

15-16 March 2012

Prof. Friedrich Wellmer Life and innovation cycles in the field of raw material supply and demand a transdisciplinary approach

19-20 April 2012

Dr Gerard Klaver, Dr Emmanuelle Petelet & Dr Philippe Negrel Rare earth elements in our environment from ores towards recycling through the continental cycle 10-11 May 2012

10-11 May 2012

Prof. Rosalind Brown-Grant & Prof. Bernard Ribémont

Textual and visual representations of power and justice in medieval manuscript culture

5-6 July 2012

Dr Agata Matejuk & Prof. Claudine Kieda Defeating Cancer Can non coding small RNAs be new players? 24-25 September 2012

#### 2011

Prof. Nicola Fazzalari & Prof. Claude-Laurent Benhamou Osteocyte Imaging

13-14 January 2011

Prof. Nikolay Nenovsky & Prof. Patrick Villieu Europe and the Balkans : economic integration, challenges and solutions 3-4 February 2011

5-41 EDIUALY 2011

Prof. Salvatore Magazù & Dr Louis Hennet Cosmetics and Pharmaceutics : New trends in Biophysical Approaches

14-15 February 2011

Prof. Irène Garcia-Gabay & Dr Valérie Quesniaux Inflammatory and infectious diseases 30-31 May 2011

Prof. Ali Chamseddine, Prof. Alain Connes & Prof. Mickaël Volkov

Non commutative geometry, strings and gravity

25-27 May 2011

Prof. Jinglin You & Dr Patrick Simon In situ Molecular Spectroscopic Technique and Application

20-21 June 2011

Prof. Valery Terwilliger & Dr Jérémy Jacob Hydrogen isotopes as environmental recorders

15-16 September 2011

Prof. Philip Weller & Prof. Philippe Vendrix Mystères des voix perdues – Polyphonies reconstituées, 1420-1520

24-30 October 2011

Prof. John Brady & Prof. Marie-Louise Saboungi Water in biological systems 5-6 December 2011

#### 2010

Prof. Alfredo Ulloa Aguirre & Dr Eric Reiter New directions in gonadotropin hormones and their receptors 3-4 June 2010

Dr Yossi Maurey & Dr Christine Bousquet-Labouérie Sacred space, sacred memory: bishop saints and their cities 10-12 June 2010

# CONTACT

#### Dr Aurélien Montagu

Scientific Relations Manager +33 2 38 21 14 86 aurelien.montagu@lestudium-ias.fr

## LE STUDIUM

Loire Valley Institute for Advanced Studies

www.lestudium-ias.fr 1, rue Dupanloup • 45000 Orléans • FR

